

- nithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Cantos, F., J. Telleria. 1994. Stopover site fidelity of four migrant warblers in the Iberian Peninsula. *Journal of Avian Biology* 25: 131-134.
- Catry, P., V. Encarnacao, A. Araujo, P. Fearon, A. Fearon, M. Armelin, and P. Delaloye. 2004. Are long-distance migrant passersine faithful to their stopover sites? *Journal of Avian Biology* 35: 170-181.
- Cimprich, D., F. Moore. 1995. Gray Catbird (*Dumetella carolinensis*). In the Birds of North America, no 167 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Conway, C.J. 1999. Canada Warbler (*Wilsonia canadensis*). In the Birds of North America, no 421 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Eaton, S.W. 1995. Northern Waterthrush (*Seiurus noveboracensis*). In the Birds of North America, no 182 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Evans, M. D., W. Yong. 2000. Swainson's Thrush (*Catharus ustulatus*). In the Birds of North America, no 540 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Falls, J., J. Kopachena. 1994. White-throated Sparrow (*Zonotrichia albicollis*). In the Birds of North America, no 128 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Gill, F.B. 1995. Ornithology. 2nd ed. WH Freeman and Company. New York. Pp. 263-302.
- Gordon, C., B. Skinner, R. Gratz. 2002. Chicagoland's first spring migration bird banding station: first year of results and comparison with other north American data sets. *Meadowlark* 11(3): 122-129.
- Guzy, M., G. Ritchison. 1999. Common Yellowthroat (*Geothlypis trichas*). In the Birds of North America, no 448 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Hall, G.A. 1994. Magnolia Warbler (*Dendroica magnolia*). In the Birds of North America, no 136 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Huin, N., T.H. Sparks. 1998. Arrival and progression of the swallow *Hirundo rustica* through Britain. *Bird Study* 45: 361-370.
- Ingold, J., G. Wallace. 1994. Ruby-crowned Kinglet (*Regulus calendula*). In the Birds of North America, no 119 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Lowther, P.E., C. Rimmer, B. Kessel, S. Johnson, and W.G. Ellison. 2001. Gray-cheeked Thrush (*Catharus minimus*). In the Birds of North America, no 591 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Katti, M., T. Price. 1999. Annual variation in fat storage by a migrant warbler overwintering in the Indian tropics. *Journal of Animal Ecology* 68: 815-823.
- Kerlinger, P. 1995. How Birds Migrate. Stackpole Books. Pennsylvania: Mechanicsburg. Pp. 53-80
- Lima, S.L. 1986. Predation risk and unpredictable feeding conditions: Determinants of body mass in birds. *Ecology* 67 (2):377-385.
- Marra, P.P., C.M. Francis, R.S. Mulvihill, F.R. Moore. 2005. The influence of climate on the timing and rate of spring bird migration. *Oecologia* 142: 307-315.
- Moskoff, W. 1995. Veery (*Catharus fuscescens*). In the Birds of North America, no 142 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- National Audubon Society. 2004. State of the Birds Report. www.audubon.org/bird/statedofthebirds.html accessed June, 2005.
- Petit, D. R. 2000. Habitat use by land birds along nearctic-neotropical migration routes; implications for conservation of stopover habitats. *Studies in Avian Biology* 20(1): 15-33.
- Pitochelli, J. 1993. Mourning Warbler (*Oporornis philadelphicus*). In the Birds of North America, no 72 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Pyle, P. 1997. Identification Guide to North American Birds. Part 1. Slate Creek Press, California 732pp.
- Saunders, A.A. 1959. Forty years of spring migration in southern Connecticut. *Wilson Bulletin* 7:208-219.
- Sauer, J. R., J. E. Hines, and J. Fallon. 2005. The North American Breeding Bird Survey, Results and Analysis 1966 – 2004. Version 2005.2. USGS Patuxent Wildlife Research Center, Laurel, MD
- Sherry, T., R. Holmes. 1996. American Redstart (*Setophaga ruticilla*). In the Birds of North America, no 277 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Sibley, D. A. 2000. The Sibley Guide to Birds. Alfred A. Knopf, New York. 544Pp.
- Sparks, T.H., A. Menzel. 2002. Observed changes in seasons: an overview. *International Journal of Climatology* 22:1715-1725.
- Van Horn, M., T. Donovan. 1994. Ovenbird (*Seiurus aurocapillus*). In the Birds of North America, no 88 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, PA, and the American Ornithologist's Union, Washington, D.C.
- Weather Underground, Inc., 2005. <http://www.wunderground.com/> historical temperature data for O'Hare airport, Chicago, IL, accessed August, 2005.