

Literature Cited

- Babcock, K.W. 1995. Home range and habitat use of breeding Swainson's Hawks in the Sacramento Valley of California. *Journal of Raptor Research* 29:193-97.
- Bent, A.C. 1937. Life histories of North American Birds of Prey. (Part 1). U.S. National Museum Bulletin 169.
- Bechard, M.J. 1980. Factors affecting the productivity of Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*) nesting in southeastern Washington. Ph.D. Dissertation, Washington State University, Pullman.
- Bechard, M.J. 1982. Effect of vegetative cover on foraging site selection by Swainson's Hawk. *Condor* 84:153-59.
- Bechard, M.J. 1983. Food supply and the occurrence of brood reduction in Swainson's Hawks. *Wilson Bulletin* 95:233-42.
- Berry, M.E., C.E. Bock, and S.L. Haire. 1998. Abundance of diurnal raptors on open space grasslands in an urbanized landscape. *Condor* 100:601-608.
- Bohlen, H.D. 1989. The Birds of Illinois. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- Bosakowski, T., R.D. Ramsey, and D.G. Smith. 1996. Habitat and spatial relationships of nesting Swainson's Hawks (*Buteo swainsoni*) and Red-tailed Hawks (*B. jamaicensis*) in northern Utah. *Great Basin Naturalist* 56:341-47.
- Dunkle, S.W. 1977. Swainson's Hawks on the Laramie Plains, Wyoming. *Auk* 94:65-71.
- England, A.S., M.J. Bechard, and C.S. Houston. 1997. Swainson's Hawks (*Buteo swainsoni*). In: A. Poole and F. Gill (eds.). *The Birds of North America*. No. 265. Philadelphia: The Academy of Natural Science, and Washington, D.C.: The American Ornithologists' Union.
- Estep, J.A. 1989. Biology, movements, and habitat relationships on the Swainson's Hawk in the Central Valley of California, 1986-87. California Department of Fish and Game, Wildlife Management Division, Nongame Bird and Mammal Section Report.
- Estep, J.A. and S. Theresa. 1992. Regional conservation planning for the Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*) in the Central Valley of California. In: D.R. McCullough and R.H. Barrett (eds.), *Wildlife 2001: Populations*, pp. 775-89. Elsevier Applied Science, London and New York.
- Fitzner, R.E. 1977. Behavioral ecology of Swainson's Hawk (*Buteo swainsoni*) in southeastern Washington. Ph.D. Dissertation, Washington State University, Pullman.
- Gilmer, D.S., and R.E. Stewart. 1984. Swainson's Hawk nesting ecology in North Dakota. *Condor* 86:12-18.
- Herkert, J.R. 1992. Endangered and threatened species of Illinois: status and distribution. Vol. 2: Animals. Springfield: Illinois Endangered Species Protection Board, 142 pp.
- Herzog, S.K. 1996. Wintering Swainson's Hawks in California's Sacramento-San Joaquin River Delta. *Condor* 98:876-79.
- Janes, S.W. 1994. Partial loss of Red-tailed Hawk territories to Swainson's Hawks: relations to habitat. *Condor* 96:52-57.
- Johnsgard, P.A. 1990. *Hawks, Eagles and Falcons of North America*. Washington: Smithsonian Press.
- Johnson, C.G., L.A. Nickerson, and M.J. Bechard. 1987. Grasshopper consumptions and summer flocks of non-breeding Swainson's Hawks. *Condor* 89:676-78.
- Jamarillo, A.P. 1993. Wintering Swainson's Hawks in Argentina: food and age segregation. *Condor* 95:475-79.
- Keir, J.R. and D.D.L.R. Wilde. 1976. Observations of Swainson's Hawks nesting in northeastern Illinois. *Wilson Bulletin* 88: 658-59.
- Kleen, V.M., L. Cordle, and R.A. Montgomery. 2004. *The Illinois Breeding Bird Atlas*. Illinois Natural History Survey, Champaign, Illinois. Special Publication 26.
- Rudolph, D.C. and C.D. Fisher. 1993. Swainson's Hawk predation on dragonflies in Argentina. *Wilson Bulletin* 105:365-66.
- Smallwood, K.S. 1995. Scaling Swainson's Hawk population density for assessing habitat use across an agricultural landscape. *Journal of Raptor Research* 29:172-78.
- Spencer, L. 2004. Can hawks save farms? *Chicago Wilderness* 7:3, 30-32.
- Stevenson, H.M., and B.H. Anderson. 1994. *The Birdlife of Florida*. Gainesville: University of Florida Press.
- Wheeler, B.H., and W.S. Clark. 1995. *A Photographic Guide to North American Raptors*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Wronski, R. 2003. Rare hawk, squirrel, in path of rural boom. *Chicago Tribune*, Sunday, December 7.

— Robert A. Morgan
Loyola University, Chicago
Department of Biology
1050 West Sheridan Road
Chicago, IL 60626

— Anita L. Morgan
Saint Xavier University
Byrne Memorial Library
3700 West 103rd Street
Chicago, IL 60655
amorgan@sxu.edu