Roosa. 1984. Iowa birds. Ames: Iowa State University Press, Ames, IA. 356 pp.

Farwell, E. D. 1919. Bird observations near Chicago. Chicago: privately printed.

Graber, R. R., J. W. Graber, and E. L. Kirk. 1971. Illinois birds: Turdidae. Illinois Natural History Survey Biological Notes 75. 44 pp.

Jones, P.W. and T. M. Donovan. 1996. Hermit Thrush (*Catharus guttatus*). In The birds of North America, No. 261 (A. Poole and F. Gill, eds.) The Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia PA, and the American Ornithologists Union, Washington, D.C. 28 pp.

Ridgway, R. 1889. The ornithology of Illinois. Pt. 1, Vol. 1. State Laboratory of Natural History, Springfield, IL. 520 pp.

Robinson, W. D. 1996. Southern Illinois Birds: an annotated list and site guide. Southern Illinois University Press, Carbondale, IL. 432 pp.

Stupka, A. 1963. Notes on the birds of the Great Smoky Mountains National Park. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville, TN. 242 pp.

Todd, W. E. C. 1940. Birds of Western Pennsylvania. University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburg, PA. 710 pp.

Whitney, N. R., B.E. Harell, B.K. Harris, N. Holden, J. W. Johnson, B.J. Rose and P.F. Springer. 1978. The birds of South Dakota: an annotated check list. South Da-kota Ornithologists' Union, Vermillion, S.D. 311 pp.

Annotated bibliography

This bibliography includes additional information from a variety of sources not referenced in the text of this article.

Baumgartner, F, M. & A. M. Baumgartner. 1992. Oklahoma bird life. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, OK. 443 pp. [p. 284: "...it is silent during its season with us."]

Brown, D. R., P. C. Stouffer, and C. M. Strong. 2000. Movement and territoriality of wintering Hermit

Thrushes in Southeastern Louisiana. The Wilson Bulletin 112:347-353. [p. 349: "We heard singing in the form of soft, whispering song several times both with and without playback, usually soon after fall migration."]

Johnsgard, P. A. 1979. Birds of the Great Plains: breeding species and their distribution. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln, NE. 539 pp. [p. 343: "sometimes its...song can even be heard in wintering areas, although it does not sing during migration."]

Mengel, R. M. 1965. The birds of Kentucky. American Ornithologists' Union Ornithological Monography 3, Lawrence, KS. 581 pp.. [pp. 362f.: "So far as known, the...song...is very rarely heard in Kentucky.... On the evening of April 3, 1938, I heard 2 singing... on a wooded hillside near Louisville." "Song...was heard briefly near Harlan, Harlan County, on December 4, 1955. (Cornett 1956:20)"]

Miller, L. 1947. Birds of the campus. University of California Syllabus Series, No. 300. University of California Press, Los Angeles, CA. 37 pp. ["...even his delicious 'whisper song,' which he gives in March from the thick shrubbery under my office window, can be heard only from a few feet away."] From Birds of Westwood Web site.

Miller, W. 1911. The notes of the Hermit Thrush. Bird-Lore. 13:99. ["The Hermit Thrush seldom sings while with us in the spring, and the song is so low as to be inaudible if one is more than a few yards from the singer. On March 19 [1910, near Plainfield, New Jersey], I was agreeably surprised to hear four or five of these thrushes singing through most of the afternoon, though it was raining at the time. The song of only one bird, however, was of sufficient volume to be heard at any distance."]

Mumford, R. E. and C. E. Keller. 1984. The birds of Indiana. Indiana University Press, Bloomington IN. 376 pp. [p. 234: "Hoosiers sometimes have the chance to hear the song of the hermit thrush in our state in spring migration," and "Many hermit thrushes spent the winter of 1954-55 in the Harrison State Forest (west of Corydon). At 5:30 AM on March 31, 1955, Mumford...became aware of at least four hermit thrushes in song."]

Oberholser, H.C. 1974. The bird life of Texas. University of Texas Press, Austin TX. 1069 pp. [p. 666: "...seldom sings away from its nesting territory."]

Potter, E. F., J. F. Parnell, and R. P. Teulings. 1980. Birds of the Carolinas. University of North Carolina Press, Chapel Hill, NC. 399 pp. [p. 275: "...rarely sings... while here. Apparently it sings only briefly just past sunrise and occasionally at dusk, doing so most frequently soon after arrival in fall and shortly before departing in spring."]

Robbins, S. D. 1991. Wisconsin birdlife: population and distribution, past and present. University of Wisconsin Press, Madison, WI. 702 pp. [p. 440: "To most Wisconsin observers the Hermit Thrush is an uncommon migrant..., silent except for an occasional barely audible "schuck"....]

Turcotte, W. H., and D. L. Watts. 1999. Birds of Mississippi. University Press of Mississippi, Jackson, MS. 432 pp. [p. 333: "I have heard it in song in Mississippi during the winter months only twice, once in the evening twilight and once at sunrise while duck hunting in Delta National Forest."]

Webster Groves Nature Study Society. 1998. Birds of the St. Louis area: where and when to find them. Webster Groves Nature Study Society, St. Louis, MO. 202 pp. [p. 127: "It rarely sings during its stay in the St. Louis area."]

> — Paul R. Clyne 5538 S. Blackstone Ave. Chicago, IL 60637 paulclyne2000@yahoo.com